

## UNIT-II

| S.No                            | Questions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | BT      | CO        |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----|---|----|----|----|---|----|---|----|-----|
| Part– A(Short Answer Questions) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 1                               | Define Time Slice?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 2                               | Define Scheduling Queue?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 3                               | Define preemptive scheduling?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 4                               | Define Deadlock and system models.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 5                               | Define CPU scheduler                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 6                               | What is process scheduling?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 7                               | Define scheduling?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 8                               | What is multiprocessor scheduling?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 9                               | Define real time scheduling system?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 10                              | Explain the following term related to IPC: a)Race condition<br>b)critical region <table border="1"> <tr> <th>Process</th> <th>BurstTime</th> </tr> <tr> <td>P1</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>P2</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>P3</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>P4</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table> | Process | BurstTime | P1 | 5 | P2 | 10 | P3 | 2 | P4 | 1 | L2 | CO2 |
| Process                         | BurstTime                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| P1                              | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| P2                              | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| P3                              | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| P4                              | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| Part–B(Long Answer Questions)   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 11                              | a) Explain deadlock avoidance with suitable example using banker's algorithm                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
|                                 | b) What are the conditions for deadlock?Explain deadlock detection and recovery in detail.                                                                                                                                                                                                           | L2      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 12                              | a) Explain Deadlock Prevention and deadlock avoidance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | L2      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
|                                 | b) Explain bankers algorithm for multiple resources to avoid deadlock                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | L2      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 13                              | a) Explain deadlock avoidance with suitable example using banker's algorithm                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | L1      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
|                                 | b) Explain FCFS, SJF, Priority and RR algorithms with examples                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | L2      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 14                              | Write a short note on-Fork, Exit, Wait, Wait pid, Exec of System call interface for process management system.                                                                                                                                                                                       |         |           |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |
| 15                              | a) Explain the following process scheduling algorithm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Priority scheduling</li> <li>• Shortest job first scheduling</li> </ul>                                                                                                                               | L2      | CO2       |    |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |     |

|         | b)        | Explain the effect of increasing the time quantum to an arbitrary large Number and decreasing the time quantum to an arbitrary small number for round robin Scheduling algorithm with suitable example?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | L1      | CO2       |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|-----|----|---|---|----|---|---|----|-----|
| 16      | a)        | <div>Consider following processes with length of CPU burst time in milliseconds</div> <table><tr><th>Process</th><th>BurstTime</th></tr><tr><td>P1</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>P2</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>P3</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>P4</td><td>1</td></tr></table> <div>All process arrived in order p1,p2,p3,p4 all time zero</div> <div>Draw Gantt charts illustrating execution of these processes for SJF and round robin(quantum=1).</div> <div>Calculate waiting time for each process for each scheduling algorithm</div> <div>Calculate average waiting time for each scheduling algorithm</div> | Process | BurstTime | P1       | 5  | P2 | 10 | P3 | 2 | P4 | 1  | L5 | CO2 |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| Process | BurstTime |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P1      | 5         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P2      | 10        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P3      | 2         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P4      | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
|         | b)        | <div>Consider following processes with length of CPU burst time in millisecond</div> <table><tr><th>Process</th><th>BurstTime</th><th>Priority</th></tr><tr><td>P1</td><td>10</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>P2</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>P3</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>P4</td><td>1</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>P5</td><td>5</td><td>2</td></tr></table> <div>All processes arrived in order p1, p2,p3,p4, p5 all at time zero</div>                                                                                                                                                           | Process | BurstTime | Priority | P1 | 10 | 3  | P2 | 1 | 1  | P3 | 2  | 3   | P4 | 1 | 4 | P5 | 5 | 2 | L5 | CO2 |
| Process | BurstTime | Priority                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P1      | 10        | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P2      | 1         | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P3      | 2         | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P4      | 1         | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |
| P5      | 5         | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |           |          |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |     |    |   |   |    |   |   |    |     |